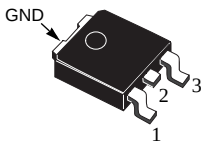
3-Terminal 1A Positive Voltage Regulator

Features

- Output Current up to 1A
- Output Voltages of 5, 6, 8, 12, 15, 18, 24V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area (SOA)Protection

TO-252-2L



1. Input 2. GND 3. Output

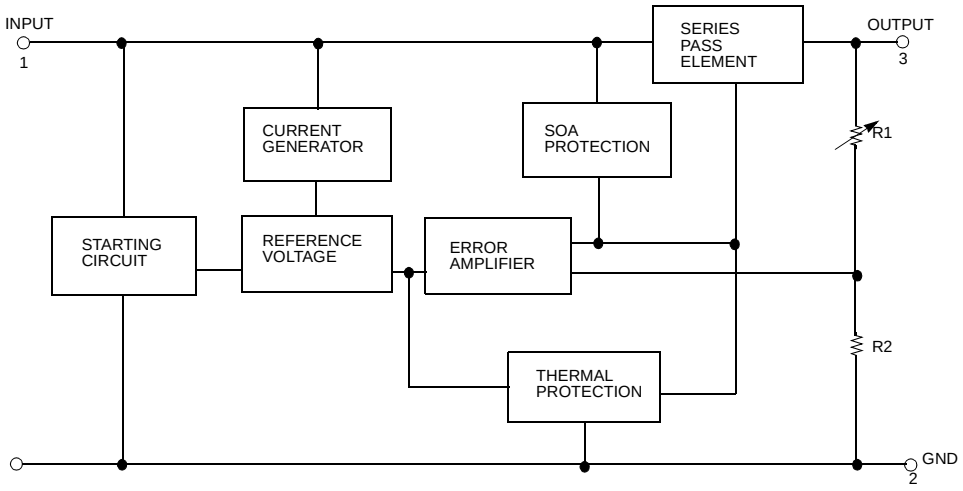
Description

The LM78MxxA series of three-terminal positive regulators are available in the TO-252-2L package with several fixed output voltages making it useful in a wide range of applications.

ORDERING INFORMATION

DEVICE	Package Type	MARKING	Packing	Packing Qty
LM78M05ADT/TR	TO-252-2L	LM78M05	REEL	2000/reel
LM78M06ADT/TR	TO-252-2L	LM78M06	REEL	2000/reel
LM78M08ADT/TR	TO-252-2L	LM78M08	REEL	2000/reel
LM78M12ADT/TR	TO-252-2L	LM78M12	REEL	2000/reel
LM78M15ADT/TR	TO-252-2L	LM78M15	REEL	2000/reel
LM78M18ADT/TR	TO-252-2L	LM78M18	REEL	2000/reel
LM78M24ADT/TR	TO-252-2L	LM78M24	REEL	2000/reel

Internal Block Digram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (for V_O = 5V to 18V) (for V_O = 24V)	V_I V_I	35 40	V V
Thermal Resistance Junction-Case TO-252-2 (Tc = +25 °C)	$R_{\theta JC}$	2.5	°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction-Air TO-252-2 (Ta = +25 °C)	$R_{\theta JA}$	92	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_{OPR}	0 ~ +150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M05A)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=1A, V_I=10V, unless otherwise specified, C_I = 0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		4.8	5	5.2	V
		I_O = 5mA to 1A V_I = 7V to 20V		4.75	5	5.25	
Line Regulation (Note3)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J =+25°C	V_I = 7V to 25V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 8V to 25V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note3)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J =+25°C		-	-	100	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J =+25 °C		-	-	50	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J =+25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 8V to 25V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	40	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 8V to 18V, T_J =+25 °C		-	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J =+25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J =+25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

3. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M06A) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=1A, V_I =11V, unless otherwise specified, C_I=0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		5.75	6	6.25	V
		I_O = 5mA to 1A V_I = 8V to 21V		5.7	6	6.3	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J = +25°C	V_I = 8V to 25V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 9V to 25V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J = +25°C		-	-	120	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J = +25°C		-	-	60	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 9V to 25V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	45	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 9V to 19V, T_J =+25 °C		-	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J =+25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I= 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_0 due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M08A) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=1A, V_I=14V, unless otherwise specified, C_I = 0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J =+25°C		7.7	8	8.3	V
		I_O = 5mA to 1A V_I = 10.5V to 23V		7.6	8	8.4	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J =+25°C	V_I = 10.5V to 25V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 11V to 25V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J =+25°C		-	-	160	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J =+25°C		-	-	80	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 10.5V to 25V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	RR	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	–0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	52	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 11.5V to 21.5V, T_J =+25 °C		-	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J = +25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M12A) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=1A, V_I=19V, unless otherwise specified, C_I =0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		11.5	12	12.5	V
		I_O = 5mA to 1A V_I = 14.5V to 27V		11.4	12	12.6	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J = +25°C	V_I = 14.5V to 30V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 16V to 30V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J = +25°C		-	-	240	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J = +25°C		-	-	120	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J =+25°C		-	4.1	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 14.5V to 30V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	75	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 15V to 25V, T_J =+25 °C		-	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J =+25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_0 due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M15A) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=1A, V_I=23V, unless otherwise specified, C_I =0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		14.4	15	15.6	V
		I_O = 5mA to 1A V_I = 17.5V to 30V		14.25	15	15.75	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J =+25°C	V_I = 17.5V to 30V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 20V to 30V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J =+25°C		-	-	300	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J =+25°C		-	-	150	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.1	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 17.5V to 30V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	100	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 18.5V to 28.5V, T_J =+25 °C		-	70	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J =+25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M18A) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=1A, V_I=26V, unless otherwise specified, C_I =0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		17.3	18	18.7	V
		I_O = 5mA to 1A V_I = 20.5V to 33V		17.1	18	18.9	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J = +25°C	V_I = 21V to 33V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 24V to 33V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔVO	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J = +25°C		-	-	360	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J = +25°C		-	-	180	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.2	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 21V to 33V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mAT_J = 0 to 125°C		-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	100	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O= 300mA , V_I = 22V to 32V T_J =+25 °C		-	70	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J = +25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M24A) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=350mA, V_I=33V, unless otherwise specified, C_I =0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J =+25°C		23	24	25	V
		I_O = 5mA to 1A V_I = 27V to 38V		22.8	24	25.2	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J =+25°C	V_I = 27V to 38V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 28V to 38V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J =+25°C		-	-	480	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J =+25°C		-	-	240	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.2	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 27V to 38V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-1.2	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	170	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 28V to 38V, T_J =+25 °C		-	70	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J = +25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Typical Applications

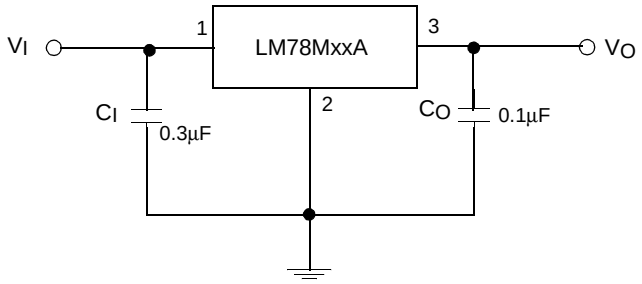


Figure 1. Fixed Output Regulator

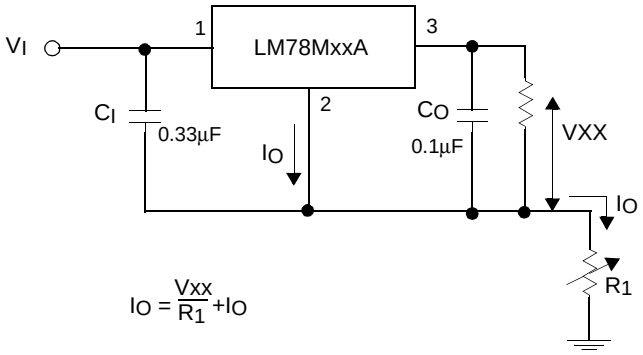


Figure 2. Constant Current Regulator

Notes:

1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX"
2. Although no output capacitor is needed for stability, it does improve transient response.
3. C_I is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power Supply filter

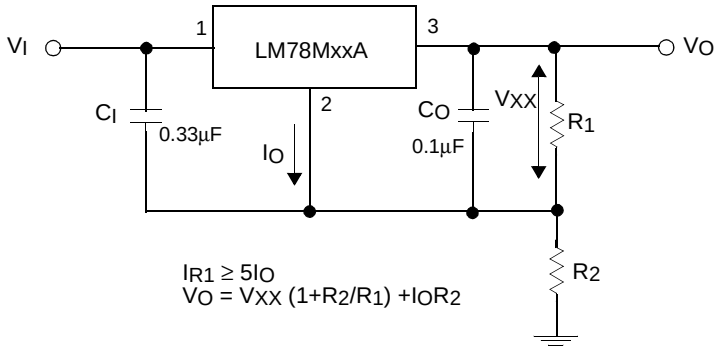


Figure 3. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

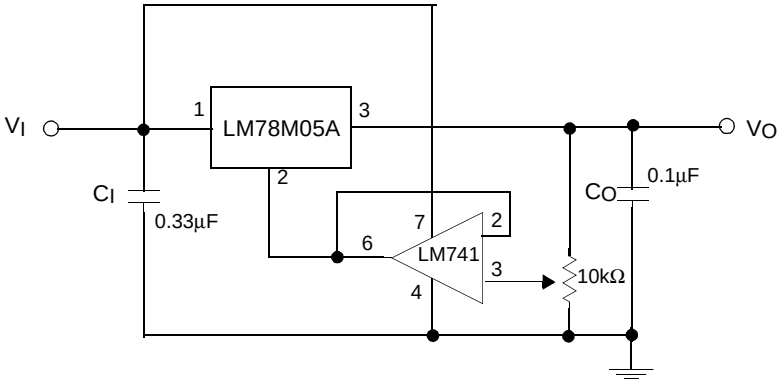


Figure 4. Adjustable Output Regulator (7 to 30V)

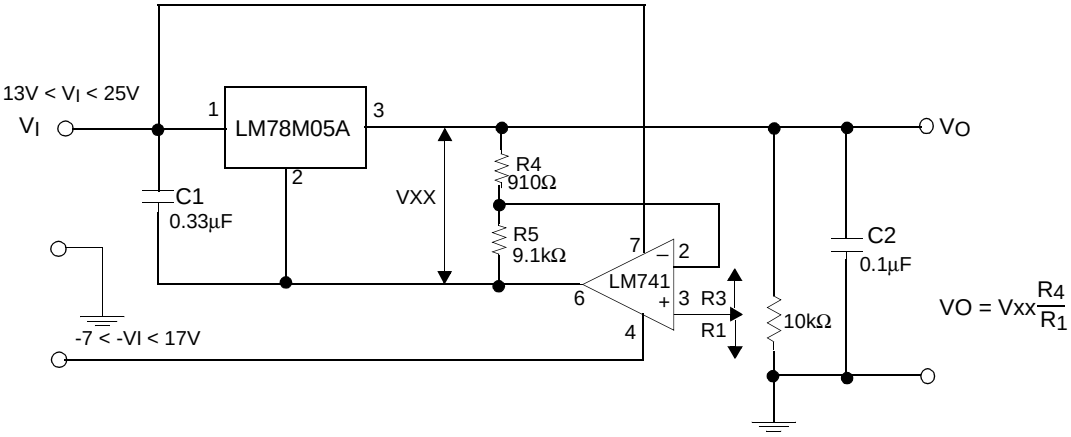


Figure 5. 0.5 to 10V Regulator

Important statement:

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